2021 届衡水中学新高考英语 语法三轮复习讲义



[80] 动词时态复习(一)

补充:英语中的十六大时态 本期主讲时态:

一般现在时、现在进行时、一般将来时、现在完成时

一、一般现在时

1. (定义)表示经常发生的或者习惯性的动作与状态,常与 always, never, every day, often, sometimes 等连用。如:

The postman always calls at7:30.

2. 表示主语的特征、性格或能力。如:

Ellen is an honest girl, and you can trust her.

Jack writes good English but does not speak well.

3. 表示不受时间限制的客观存在,如客观真理、格言、科学事实等。如: Facts speak louder than words.

Food easily goes bad in hot weather

4. 在时间和条件状语从句中代替一般将来时。如:

Where will you stay whenyou get to San Francisco?

I'll pay you double if you finish the work by Friday.

5. 表示按规定、计划、安排发生的动作,常用动词有 go, come, arrive, leave, start 等。如:

The flight for Shanghai leaves at 8:30 tomorrow morning.

二、现在进行时

1. (定义):表示说话时正在进行的动作或发生的事情。

(构成): am / is / are +动词-ing 形式) 如:

The children are making a snowman in the yard now.

2. 表示现阶段正在发生的事,此刻不一定在进行。常用的时间状语有 these days, this week, at present 等。如:

We are preparing for the coming exam these days.

3. 表示一个按计划即将发生的动作,所用动词多是转移动词,如 arrive, come, go, leave, return 等。如:

The headmaster is leaving for Beijing this weekend.

4. 表示经常性的动作,常与 always, forever 等连用,表示赞叹、厌烦等情绪。如:

David is always helping others.

Why are you forever asking questions?

三、一般将来时

一般将来时的构成有两种:

1. shall (第一人称) / will (所有人称) +动词原形,表示将要发生的事,但这种将来意义常带有说话人的主观态度和看法。如: ▲

You will feel better after taking this medicine.

This time next week I shall / will be in Scotland.

- 2. be (am / is / are) going to +动词原形
- .① 表示"意图",即打算将来做某事。如:

Are you going to post that letter by air mail?

. ② 表示"预见",即现在已有的迹象表明将要发生某种情况。如: Look! Here come the dark clouds. It is going to rain.

四、现在完成时 (构成形式为: have / has +动词-ed 形式)

1. 表示过去发生的动作对现在有影响,常与 already, yet, never, recently, ever 等连用。如:

They have spent nearly a billion dollars on it already.

- 2. 表示过去已经开始,持续到现在(可能还会继续下去)的动作或状态,常与 since, "for +一段时间", so far, in recent years 等连用。如: I have known Joan nasince she was born.
- 3. 在时间和条件状语从句中,表示将来某时已经完成的动作。如: Frank will return me the book if he has finished reading it.

【即学即练】用括号内所给动词的正确形式完成下面对话。

Eve: I 1. _____ (smell) something burning!

Carl: So 2 (do) I. Probably Ann 3
(iron) upstairs. She usually 4 (iron) while watching TV,
and if she 5 (get) very interested in a program she will
forget that she 6 (press) a hot iron on to her clothes.
Eve: That's too dangerous. 7 she ever (burn)
herself?
Carl: Yes. Last month she burnt her fingers.
Eve: That's too bad. I 8 (go) to ask her to switch the
TV off now.
答案
【即学即练】
1. smell 2. do 3. is ironing
4. irons 5. gets 6. is pressing
7. Has; burnt 8. will go
1.
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